

Table of Contents

for the EN-1000™ Reference Manual

List of Headings

Document 1	EN-1000 Hardware Description and Specifications	1-1
Section 1.1	Hardware Overview	1-1
Section 1.1.1	EN-1000 Front Panel	1-2
Section 1.1.2	EN-1000 Back Panel	1-2
Section 1.1.3	RJ45 10-Base-T/100-Base-T Ethernet Port	1-3
Section 1.1.4	LEDs	1-3
Section 1.2	EN-1000 Technical Specifications	1-3
Section 1.2.1	General Features	1-3
Section 1.2.1.1	IP	1-4
Section 1.2.2	Security Features	1-4
Section 1.2.3	EN-1000 Physical Specifications	1-4
Section 1.2.3.1	Chassis Dimensions	1-4
Section 1.2.3.2	Power Supply Options	1-4
Section 1.2.4	Environmental Specifications	1-5
Section 1.2.5	Standards Compliance	1-5
Document 2	Using the EN-1000's Management System	2-1
Section 2.1	Connecting to the EN-1000	2-1
Section 2.2	Activating the Wireless Module	2-2
Section 2.3	Logging In	2-2
Section 2.4	Navigating the EN-1000's Management System	2-5
Section 2.4.1	Saving or Discarding Changes	2-5
Section 2.4.2	Restarting (Rebooting) the EN-1000	2-5
Section 2.5	Ending the Session	2-6
Document 3	Configuring the EN-1000 for its Network Functions	3-1
Section 3.1	Configuring Network Hosts	3-2
Section 3.2	Routing	3-3
Section 3.3	Firewall Configuration	3-5
Section 3.4	Configuring Traffic Priority	3-7

Section 3.5	Port Forwarding	3-7
Section 3.5.1	Configuring the Port	3-7
Section 3.5.2	Opening the Port for Use	3-10
Section 3.6	Configuring the EN-1000 for VRRP	3-13
Document 4	DMNR in the EN-1000	4-1
Section 4.1	Setting Up DMNR	4-1
Section 4.2	Setting the APN	4-3
Document 5	Configuring VPNs in the EN-1000	5-1
Section 5.1	Configuring an EN-1000 as a VPN Tunnel Initiator	5-1
Section 5.2	Configuring an EN-1000 as a VPN Tunnel Responder	5-5
Section 5.3	The Next Steps	5-9
Document 6	Configuring the EN-1000's VPN Firewall	6-1
Section 6.1	Configuring the Firewall for an IPsec VPN Tunnel	6-1
Section 6.1.1	Firewall Zones	6-1
Section 6.1.2	Disabling Masquerading on the VPN Tunnel Initiator	6-6
Section 6.1.3	Firewall Traffic Rules	6-9
Section 6.2	Configuring the Source NAT	6-13
Document 7	Starting and Tracking VPNs in the EN-1000	7-1
Section 7.1	Starting VPN Tunnels	7-1
Section 7.2	Testing and Tracking VPN Connections	7-2
Section 7.2.1	Testing VPN Connections	7-2
Section 7.2.2	Tracking VPN Connections	7-4
Section 7.2.2.1	Tracking Specific Information	7-4
Section 7.2.2.2	Tracking General VPN Activity	7-4
Document 8	Monitoring the EN-1000	8-1
Section 8.1	Graphs	8-2
Section 8.2	Routing Information	8-6
Section 8.3	Pings and Other Network Diagnostics	8-6
Section 8.4	Logs	8-8
Document A	Basic Safety Guidelines	A-1
Section A.1	Safety Practices	A-1
Section A.2	Electrostatic Discharge	A-1
Document B	SIM Reactivation	B-1
Document C	EN-1000 System Administration	C-1
Section C.1	General System Administration	C-2
Section C.1.1	Changing the EN-1000's Password	C-2
Section C.1.2	Configuring the EN-1000 for Recovery	C-2

Table of Contents v

Section C.2	Configuring the EN-1000's Background Elements	C-4
Section C.2.1	Configuring the Device Name and Time of Day	C-4
Section C.2.2	Configuring System Logging	C-5
Section C.2.3	Setting the Time of Day	C-7
Section C.3	Software Management	C-8
Section C.3.1	Saving or Retrieving the EN-1000's Configuration	C-8
Section C.3.1.1	Backing Up the EN-1000's Configuration	C-9
Section C.3.1.2	Restoring a Previous Configuration to the EN-1000	C-9
Section C.3.1.3	Resetting the EN-1000 to its Default Configuration	C-10
Section C.3.2	Upgrading the EN-1000's Operating Software	C-10
Section C.3.2.1	Preserving the EN-1000's Configuration during a Software Upgrade	C-10
Section C.3.2.2	Loading a Software Upgrade	C-11
Document D	Virtual Private Networks	D-1
Section D.1	Basics of Virtual Private Networks	D-1
Section D.1.1	A Simple Virtual Private Network	D-3
Section D.1.2	Tunnel Modes	D-4
Section D.1.2.1	Tunnel Initiation	D-4
Section D.1.2.2	Tunnel Termination	D-5
Section D.1.2.3	Tunnel Passthrough	D-6
Section D.1.3	Tunnel Support	D-6
Section D.1.3.1	Tunnel Sharing	D-6
Section D.1.3.2	Tunnel Switching	D-7
Section D.1.3.3	Split Tunneling	D-7
Section D.1.4	Internet Key Exchange	D-8
Section D.1.4.1	Perfect Forward Secrecy	D-8
Section D.1.4.2	IKE Version 1	D-8
Section D.1.4.2.1	Details of IKE Version 1	D-9
Section D.1.4.3	IKE Version 2	D-9
Section D.1.4.3.1	Extensible Authentication Protocol	D-10
Section D.1.4.3.1.1	EAP Authentication	D-10
Section D.1.4.3.1.2	EAP Exchanges	D-11
Section D.1.4.3.2	MOBIKE	D-11
Section D.1.4.3.3	Sample IKEv2 Exchanges	D-11
Section D.1.4.3.3.1	Overview of IKEv2 Exchanges	D-12
Section D.1.4.3.3.2	Details of IKEv2 Exchanges	D-12
Section D.2	Developing a Virtual Private Network	D-15
Section D.2.1	VPN Configuration Plan	D-16
Section D.2.1.1	The IP Policy Table	D-16
Section D.2.1.2	The VPN Profile Table	D-17
Section D.2.2	Automatic Keying	D-18
Section D.2.3	Sample Configuration for a Remote User	D-20
Document E	Glossary	E-1

Document 1

List of Tables

EN-1000 Hardware Description and Specifications

Table 1-1	10-Base-T/100-Base-T Ethernet Port Pin Configuration	1-3
Table 1-2	Physical Specifications for the EN-1000 Chassis	1-4
Table 1-3	EN-1000 Environmental Specifications	1-5
Table 1-4	EN-1000 Standards Compliance	1-5
Document D	Virtual Private Networks	
Table D-1	IPsec Components Used in the EN-1000	D-2
Table D-2	Sample Remote User Record	D-6
Table D-3	Standard EAP Combinations for IKEv2 Authentication	D-11
Table D-4	Information Required to Configure the EN-1000 for VPNs	D-15
Table D-5	Sample IP Policy Table	D-16
Table D-6	Sample VPN Profile Table	D-17
Table D-7	Sample VPN Profile, Automatic Keying	D-18
Table D-8	Sample IKEv1 Phase 1 Proposal	D-19
Table D-9	Sample IKEv1 Phase 2 Proposal	D-19
Table D-10	Sample Tunnel User Table	D-20
Document E	Glossary	
Table E-1	Terms, Acronyms, and Definitions	E-1
	List of Figures	
5		
Document 1	EN-1000 Hardware Description and Specifications	
Figure 1-1	EN-1000 Front Panel	
Figure 1-2		1-2
Figure 1-2	EN-1000 Back Panel	
Figure 1-3		1-2 1-2 1-3
•	EN-1000 Back Panel	1-2
Figure 1-3	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector	1-2 1-3
Figure 1-3 Document 2	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System	1-2 1-3
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3 2-3
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3 Figure 2-4	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen Message to Enable JavaScript	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-4
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3 Figure 2-4 Figure 2-5	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen Message to Enable JavaScript EN-1000 Status Overview Screen	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-4 2-6
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3 Figure 2-4 Figure 2-5 Figure 2-6	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen Message to Enable JavaScript EN-1000 Status Overview Screen EN-1000 System Reboot	1-2
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3 Figure 2-4 Figure 2-5 Figure 2-6 Figure 2-7	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen Message to Enable JavaScript EN-1000 Status Overview Screen EN-1000 System Reboot Message while Rebooting	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-4 2-6 2-6
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3 Figure 2-4 Figure 2-5 Figure 2-6 Figure 2-7 Figure 2-8	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen Message to Enable JavaScript EN-1000 Status Overview Screen EN-1000 System Reboot Message while Rebooting EN-1000 Log-In Screen	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-4 2-6 2-6
Figure 1-3 Document 2 Figure 2-1 Figure 2-2 Figure 2-3 Figure 2-4 Figure 2-5 Figure 2-6 Figure 2-7 Figure 2-8 Document 3	EN-1000 Back Panel Pin Locations for Female RJ45 Ethernet Connector Using the EN-1000's Management System EN-1000 Front Panel Browser Address Field EN-1000 Log-In Screen Message to Enable JavaScript EN-1000 Status Overview Screen EN-1000 System Reboot Message while Rebooting EN-1000 Log-In Screen Configuring the EN-1000 for its Network Functions	1-2 1-3 2-2 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-4 2-6 2-6

Table of Contents vii

Figure 3-4	Static Routes Configuration Screen	3-4
Figure 3-5	Static Routes Table	3-4
Figure 3-6	Firewall General Settings Screen	3-5
Figure 3-7	Firewall General Settings Screen to Add Record	3-5
Figure 3-8	Firewall Port Forward Screen	3-6
Figure 3-9	Firewall Traffic Rules Screen	3-6
Figure 3-10	Quality of Service Configuration Screen	3-7
Figure 3-11	Quickstart Screen, Device Mode as Cell Router	3-8
Figure 3-12	Port Forwarding Table	3-8
Figure 3-13	Port Forwarding Table, Configured with a New Rule	3-9
Figure 3-14	Port Forwarding Rule Configuration Screen	3-9
Figure 3-15	Table of Firewall Traffic Rules	3-11
Figure 3-16	Table of Firewall Traffic Rules, Entering a Traffic Rule for a Port	3-11
Figure 3-17	Table of Firewall Traffic Rules, Updated with New Rule	3-12
Figure 3-18	Screen to Edit a Traffic Rule	3-12
Figure 3-19	Table of Firewall Traffic Rules	3-13
Figure 3-20	VRRP Configuration Screen	3-14
Document 4	DMNR in the EN-1000	
Figure 4-1	DMNR Configuration Screen	4-1
Figure 4-2	Static Routes Screen	4-3
Figure 4-3	Network Interfaces Screen	4-4
Figure 4-4	Cellular Wireless Interface Screen for General Set-Up	4-4
Document 5	Configuring VPNs in the EN-1000	
Figure 5-1	IPsec VPN Tunnel Table for a VPN Tunnel Initiator	5-2
Figure 5-2	IPsec Tunnel Configuration Screen for a VPN Tunnel Initiator	5-2
Figure 5-3	IPsec Defaults Configuration Screen for a VPN Tunnel Initiator	5-4
Figure 5-4	IPsec VPN Tunnel Table for a VPN Tunnel Responder	5-6
Figure 5-5	IPsec Tunnel Configuration Screen for a VPN Tunnel Responder	5-6
Figure 5-6	IPsec Defaults Configuration Screen for a VPN Tunnel Responder	5-8
Document 6	Configuring the EN-1000's VPN Firewall	
Figure 6-1	Firewall Zone Settings Screen for the IPsec VPN Tunnel Responder	6-2
Figure 6-2	General Firewall Settings Screen for the WAN Zone of the VPN Tunnel Responder	6-2
Figure 6-3	Advanced Firewall Settings Screen for the WAN Zone of the VPN Tunnel Responder	6-3
Figure 6-4	Firewall Zone Settings Screen for the IPsec VPN Tunnel Responder	6-5
Figure 6-5	IPsec VPN Tunnel Screen for a VPN Tunnel Initiator, Right Subnet 0.0.0.0/0	6-6
Figure 6-6	Firewall Zone Settings Screen for the IPsec VPN Tunnel Initiator, Right Subnet 0.0.0.0/0	6-7
Figure 6-7	IPsec VPN Tunnel Screen for a VPN Tunnel Initiator, Right Subnet Not 0.0.0.0/0	6-7
Figure 6-8	Firewall Zone Settings Screen for the IPsec VPN Tunnel Initiator, Right Subnet Not 0.0.0.0/0	6-8

Figure 6-9	Advanced Firewall Settings Screen for the WAN Zone of the VPN Tunnel Initiator	6-8
Figure 6-10	Firewall Traffic Rules Screen for an IPsec VPN Tunnel Responder	6-10
Figure 6-11	Firewall Rule Configuration Screen for VPNs, ESP protocol	6-11
Figure 6-12	Firewall Rule Configuration Screen for VPNs, AH protocol	6-12
Figure 6-13	Firewall Rule Configuration Screen for VPNs, IKE	6-12
Figure 6-14	Firewall Rule Configuration Screen for VPNs, IPsec_NAT_T	6-13
Figure 6-15	VPN Responder's Firewall Traffic Rules Screen for a Source NAT	6-14
Document 7	Starting and Tracking VPNs in the EN-1000	
Figure 7-1	IPsec VPN Tunnel Table for a VPN Tunnel Initiator	7-2
Figure 7-2	Diagnostics Screen	7-3
Figure 7-3	Ping Set-Up Area (Detail of Diagnostics Screen)	7-3
Figure 7-4	Messages Showing Successful Ping	7-3
Figure 7-5	Message Showing Unsuccessful Ping	7-4
Figure 7-6	Status of IPsec VPN Tunnels	7-4
Figure 7-7	System Log	7-5
Document 8	Monitoring the EN-1000	
Figure 8-1	Status Overview Screen	8-1
Figure 8-2	Realtime Load Performance Graph	8-2
Figure 8-3	Realtime Performance Graph of All EN-1000 Traffic	8-3
Figure 8-4	Realtime Performance Graph of the EN-1000's LAN Port Traffic	8-4
Figure 8-5	Realtime Performance Graph of the EN-1000's WAN Port Traffic	8-4
Figure 8-6	Realtime Performance Graph of the EN-1000's Cellular Wireless Tr	affic 8-5
Figure 8-7	Realtime Performance Graph of Network Connections	8-5
Figure 8-8	Status Routes Screen	8-6
Figure 8-9	Diagnostics Screen	8-6
Figure 8-10	Ping Set-Up Area (Detail of Diagnostics Screen)	8-6
Figure 8-11	Messages Showing Successful Ping	8-7
Figure 8-12	System Log	8-8
Document A	Basic Safety Guidelines	
Figure A-1	Wrist Strap Grounding	A-2
Document C	EN-1000 System Administration	
Figure C-1	Status Overview Screen	C-1
Figure C-2	Screen to Set a New Password	C-2
Figure C-3	Screen to Configure System Services	C-3
Figure C-4	System Screen for General Settings	C-4
Figure C-5	Message about Invalid Entry	C-5
Figure C-6	Screen to Set System Logging	C-6
Figure C-7	System Screen for General Settings	C-7
Figure C-8	System Screen, Time Synchronization Settings	C-7
Figure C-9	Screen to Save or Retrieve Files	C-8
Figure C-10	Screen to Verify Disposition of File	C-9

Table of Contents i	İΧ
---------------------	----

Figure C-11	Information during Upload	C-10
Figure C-12	Screen to Save or Retrieve Files	C-11
Figure C-13	Status Overview Screen	C-12
Figure C-14	Troubleshooting Screen	C-12
Figure C-15	Screen to Select the *.img File for a Software Upgrade	C-13
Figure C-16	Screen to Save or Retrieve Files	C-13
Figure C-17	Screen to Verify Loading the Software Upgrade	C-14
Document D	Virtual Private Networks	
Figure D-1	EN-1000s as VPN Gateways	D-3
Figure D-2	Sample IPsec Encryption and Encapsulation	D-4
Figure D-3	EN-1000 Terminating Tunnel from VPN Client	D-5
Figure D-4	EN-1000 Tunnel Switching between VPN Client and VPN Host	D-7